## MAHENDRA ARTS \& SCIENCE COLLEGE

 (AUTONOMOUS)[Accredited by NAAC "A" Grade\& Recognized under u/s 2(f) and 12B of the UGC act 1956]

KALIPPATTI-637501


DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

## CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM

SYLLABUS FOR B.Sc. MATHEMATICS
FOR THE STUDENTS ADMITTED FROM THE ACADEMIC YEAR

$$
2016 \text { - } 2017 \text { ONWARDS }
$$

# B.Sc., DEGREE COURSE 

(Semester System)

## FACULTY OF SCIENCE BRANCH - I: MATHEMATICS

## (Choice Based Credit System)

(For Periyar University Affiliated Colleges)

## REGULATIONS AND SYLLABUS (with effect from 2016-2017 onwards)

## 1. Objectives of the Course

Mathematics to-day is penetrating all fields of human endeavor and therefore it is necessary to prepare the students to cope with the advanced developments in various fields of Mathematics. The objectives of this course are the following:
(a) To import knowledge in advanced concepts and applications in various fields of Mathematics.
(b) To provide wide choice of elective subjects with updated and new areas in various branches of Mathematics to meet the needs of all students.

## 2. Eligibility for Admission:

A Pass in the Higher Secondary Examination of TamilNadu Higher Secondary Board or some other Board accepted by the Syndicate as equivalent thereto with Mathematics (other than Business mathematics) as one of the subjects.
3. Duration of the Course:

The course of study of Bachelor of Science in Mathematics shall consist of three academic years divided into six semesters with 142 credits. Each Semester consists of 90 working days.
4. Course of Study:

The courses of study for the degree shall be in Branch I - Mathematics (Choice Based Credit System) with internal assessment according to syllabi prescribed from time to time. The Internal Assessment mark is distributed to 3 components vizTests, Assignment and Attendance as 15, 05and 05 marks, respectively. Total Number of Marks : 3900For Each Paper : 100 (Int. $25+$ Ext. 75) .

## 5. Examinations :

The theory of examination shall be of three hours duration for each paper at the end of each semester. The candidate failing in any subject(s) will be permitted to appear for each failed subject(s) in the subsequent examinations. The practical examinations for UG course shall be conducted at the end of the even semesters only.


| SEMESTER - IV |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 23 | M16UFTA04 | Tamil - IV/ Hindi - IV/ Telugu - IV/ <br> Malayalam - IV | 5 | 3 | 25 | 75 | 100 | 3 |
| 24 | M16UFEN04 | Foundation English - IV | 5 | 3 | 25 | 75 | 100 | 3 |
| 25 | M16UMA07 | Core 7: Mathematics for competitive Examinations | 4 | 3 | 25 | 75 | 100 | 4 |
| 26 | M16UMA08 | Core 8: Mechanics-II | 5 | 3 | 25 | 75 | 100 | 5 |
| 27 | M16USTA09 | Allied IV: Statistical Inference | 5 | 3 | 25 | 75 | 100 | 4 |
| 28 | M16USTAP01 | Allied Practical II: Statistics | 2 | 3 | 40 | 60 | 100 | 2 |
| 29 | M16UMAS02 | SBEC:-II Aptitude Examination -II | 2 | 3 | 25 | 75 | 100 | 2 |
| 30 | M16UCSN04 | NMEC-II | 2 | 3 | 25 | 75 | 100 | 2 |
|  |  | Total | 30 |  |  |  | 800 | 25 |
| SEMESTER - V |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 31 | M16UMA09 | Core 9: Algebraic Structures-I | 6 | 3 | 25 | 75 | 100 | 5 |
| 32 | M16UMA10 | Core 10: Real Analysis - I | 6 | 3 | 25 | 75 | 100 | 4 |
| 33 | M16UMA11 | Core 11: Numerical Analysis | 6 | 3 | 25 | 75 | 100 | 4 |
| 34 |  | Elective (Group - A) | 5 | 3 | 25 | 75 | 100 | 4 |
| 35 | M16UMA12 | Core 12: Operation Research -I | 5 | 3 | 25 | 75 | 100 | 4 |
| 36 | M16UMAS03 | SBEC:-III Verbal Reasoning | 2 | 3 | 25 | 75 | 100 | 2 |
|  |  | Total | 30 |  |  |  | 600 | 23 |
| SEMESTER - VI |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 37 | M16UMA13 | Core 13: Algebraic Structures-II | 6 | 3 | 25 | 75 | 100 | 5 |
| 38 | M16UMA14 | Core 14: Real Analysis - II | 6 | 3 | 25 | 75 | 100 | 4 |
| 39 | M16UMA15 | Core 15: Complex Analysis | 6 | 3 | 25 | 75 | 100 | 4 |
| 40 |  | Elective (Group - B) | 5 | 3 | 25 | 75 | 100 | 4 |
| 41 | M16UMA16 | Core 16: Operation Research -II | 5 | 3 | 25 | 75 | 100 | 4 |
| 42 | M16UMAS04 | SBEC-IV Non - Verbal Reasoning | 2 | 3 | 25 | 75 | 100 | 2 |
| 43 | M16UMAPR1 | Project | - | - | 25 | 75 | 100 | 4 |
| 44 | M16UEX01 | Extension Activities | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
|  |  | Total | 30 |  |  |  | 700 | 28 |
| Grand Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4100 | 144 |

## A) ALLIED SUBJECTS FOR B.Sc., MATHEMATICS

PHYSICS \& STATISTICS

| SEMESTER | SUBJECT | CODE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I | Allied Physics-I | M16UPHA01 |
| II | Allied Physics-II | M16UPHA02 |
| II | Allied Physics-Practical | M16UPHAP01 |
| III | Allied Statistics-II | M16USTA02 |
| IV | Allied Statistics-III | M16USTA03 |
| IV | Allied Statistics-Practical | M16USTAP01 |

ALLIED MATHEMATICS FOR B.Sc. STATISTICS, PHYSICS \& CHEMISTRY MAJOR STUDENTS

| Semester - I | Paper I | Allied Mathematics -I <br> Algebra, Integralcalculus And <br> Fourier Series | M16UMAA01 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Semester - II | Paper II | Allied Mathematics -II <br> Differential Equations And Laplace <br> transforms | M16UMAA02 |
| Semester - II | Paper III | Allied Mathematics - Practical | M16UMAAP01 |

ALLIED MATHEMATICS FOR B.Sc., COMPUTER SCIENCE and B.C.A. Major Student

| Semester - I | Allied - I - Mathematics <br> Algebra, Differential Equations <br> And Laplace Transforms |  | M16UMAA03 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SEMESTER | ELECTIVE (GROUP - A) |  |  |
| V | S.No | Course Title | Course Code |
|  | 1. | Discrete Mathematics | M16UMAE01 |
|  | 2. | Elementary Number Theory | M16UMAE02 |
|  | 3. | Astronomy | M16UMAE03 |
| ELECTIVE (GROUP - B) |  |  |  |
| VI | S.No | Course Title | Course Code |
|  | 1. | Mathematical Modeling | M16UMAE04 |
|  | 2. | Graph Theory | M16UMAE05 |
|  | 3. | Probability Theory | M16UMAE06 |

B) SKILL BASED ELECTIVE COURSES:

| SEMESTER | COURSE | COURSE CODE |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| III | Aptitude Examination -I | M16UMAS01 |
| IV | Aptitude Examination -II | M16UMAS02 |
| V | Verbal Reasoning | M16UMAS03 |
| VI | Non - Verbal Reasoning | M16UMAS04 |

C) NON - MAJOR ELECTIVE COURSES:

| SEMESTER | NON-MAJOR ELECTIVE COURSE (GROUP- A) |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| III | 1. Competitive Examination - I | M16UMAN01 |
|  | 2. Matrix Algebra | M16UMAN02 |
| IVON-MAJOR ELECTIVE COURSE (GROUP - B) |  |  |
| IV | 1. Competitive Examination - II | M16UMAN03 |
|  | 2. Numerical Methods | M16UMAN04 |

D) VALUE ADDED COURSES:

| SEMESTER | COURSE | COURSE CODE |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| III | Competitive Examination | M16UVA05 |
| IV | Verbal and Logical Reasoning | M16UVA06 |

## 6. UNIFORMITY IN THE NUMBER OF UNITS IN EACH PAPER:

Each theory paper shall consist of five units. The Question paper shall consist of questions uniformly distributed among all the units. For theory paper without practicals, Max marks is 75.

## 7. A. QUESTION PAPER PATTERN FOR ALL UG COURSES WITHOUT

 PRACTICAL:Time: Three Hours Maximum Marks: 75
Part A: (10 x $2=20)$
Answer ALL Questions
(Two Questions from Each Unit)
Part B: (5x5=25)
Answer ALL Questions
(One Question From Each Unit with internal choice)
Part C: ( $\mathbf{3 \times 1 0 = 3 0 )}$
Answer Any Three Questions out of Five Questions
(One Question from Each Unit)

## B. ALLIED MATHEMATICS FOR B.Sc. STATISTICS, PHYSICS \& CHEMISTRY MAJOR STUDENTS- PRATICAL

## QUESTION PATTERN

Answer any Three out of Five Questions(3x15=45)

Practical-45
Mark Allotment: 60 - External $<$
Record - 15
40 - Internal

## 8. PASSING MINIMUM:

The Candidates shall be declared to have passed the examination if the candidates secure not less than 30 marksin the University examination in each theory paper without practical.

## 9. PROJECT

There shall be a Mainproject work at end of Semester VI as prescribed by the respective boards of studies, if applicable.

The following guidelines / clarifications are offered for the Project with Viva-voce:

1. The project should be valued for 75 marks by an external examiner; however the Viva-Voce examination should be conducted by both the external examiner appointed by the College and the internal examiner / guide/teacher concerned. The average of marks awarded in the viva-voce by both the external examiner and the internal examiner is to be intimated along with the marks obtained by the candidate in project evaluation, to the College.
2. The Project Report may consist a minimum of 60 pages.
3. The candidate has to submit the Project Report 30 days before the commencementof the VI Semester Examinations.
4. A candidate who fails in the Project/Dissertation or is absent may resubmitthe report, on the same topic, with necessary modification / correction /improvements in the subsequent even semester examination for evaluation andshall undergo vivavoce examination.

## SEMESTER-I

| Core - I | B.Sc. Mathematics | 2016-2017 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M16UMA01 | CLASSICAL ALGEBRA AND TRIGONOMETRY |  |
| Credit: 5 |  |  |

## Subject description:

This course focuses on the different typesof series, also discusses the standard methods of solving both polynomial and transcendental type equations.

## Goal:

To enable the students to learn about the series and tofind the roots for the different types of the equation.

## Objectives:

On successful completion of this course the students should gain knowledge about the of series and solving equations.

## Unit I -

Definition of Matrix - Addition, Subtraction, Multiplication of Matrices . Transpose of a Matrix - Adjoint of a Matrix - Inverse of the Matrix- Cayley - Hamilton theorem (statement only) and its problems -Diagonalisation of Matrices - problems.

## Unit II

Polynomial equations - Imaginary and Irrational roots - relation between roots and coefficients of equations - Symmetric functions of roots in terms of coefficients of third degree equation - problems.

## Unit III

Sum of the powers of the roots of an equation - Newton's Theorem on the sum of the powers of the roots - Transformation of equations - Roots with sign changed - Roots multiplied by a given number - Reciprocal equations - problems.

## Unit IV

To increase or decrease the roots of a given equation by a given quantity.Removal of terms Square of the roots - Transformations in general - Descarte's rule of signs - problems.

## Unit V

Expansions of $\sin n \theta, \operatorname{Cos} n \theta$ and $\operatorname{Tan} n \theta-$ Expansions of $\sin n \theta, \cos n \theta-E x p a n s i o n s ~ o f ~ \sin \theta$, $\cos \theta$ and $\tan \theta$ in terms of $\theta$ - Hyperbolic and inverse hyperbolic functions and their properties Logarithm of a complex number - General principal values - problems.

Text Book:-

| S.No | Title of the <br> Book | Author | Publishing <br> Company | Year of <br> Publication |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. | Algebra- <br> Volume I | T.K.Manickavas <br> agamPillai and <br> S. Narayanan. | Vijay Nicole <br> Imprints Pvt, <br> Ltd,\#c-7,Nelson <br> Manickam <br> Road,Chennai- <br> 600029 | 2004 |
| 2. | Trigonometry | T.K.Manickavas <br> agamPillai and | Vijay Nicole <br> Imprints Pvt, | 2004 |
| S. Narayanan | Ltd,\#c-7,Nelson <br> Manickam <br> Road, Chennai- <br> 600029 |  |  |  |

## Reference:

| 1. | Algebra,calculus <br> and <br> Trigonometry | Dr.P.R.Vittal. | Margham <br> publications,24, | 2000 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  | Rameswaram <br> Road, T.Nager,, |  |
|  |  |  | Chennai- |  |

## Additional Web Resources:

1. en.wikipedia.org/wiki/, 2.mathworld.wolfram.com, 3. wiki.answers.com

## Assignments:

Three Assignments can be given from the following topics

1. Cayley - Hamilton theorem
2. Diagonalisation of Matrices
3. Newton's Theorem

## Group Task:

Two Group Tasks can be given in the form of Seminar, Group Discussion, Quiz etc. in the topics

1. Polynomial equations
2. Descarte's rule of signs

| Core - II | B.Sc. Mathematics | 2016-2017 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M16UMA02 | VECTOR CALCULUS |  |
| Credit: 4 |  |  |

## Subject Description :

This course presents the circular functions, hyperbolic functions, differentiation of functions in scalar and vector field.

## Goals:

To enable the students to learn about the expansion of trigonometrical functions and to gain knowledge about vector treatment which will help them to deal the analytical geometry problems using vector method.

## Objectives:

On successful completion of this course the students should have gained knowledge about expansion of trigonometric functions, line integral, surface integral, volume integral and Fourier series.

## Vector Differentiation

## Unit I

Vector differentiation: Limit of a vector function - continuity and derivative of vector function - Geometrical and Physical significance of vector differentiation - Partial derivative of vector function - gradient and directional derivative of scalar point functions - Equations of tangent plane and normal line to a level surface.

## Unit II

Vector point function: Divergence and curl of a vector point function - solenoidal and irrational functions - physical interpretation of divergence and curl of a vector point function.

## Unit III

Vector identities - Laplacian operator.

## Vector Integration

## Unit IV

Integration of vector functions - Line, surface and volume intergrals.

## Unit V

Gauss - Divergence Theorem - Green'sTheorem - Stoke's Theorem (Statements only). Verification of theorems and simple problems using the theorems.

## Text Book:

P. R. Vittal and V. Malini, Vector Analysis, Margham Publications, Chennai, 2006.

Unit I Chapter 1-Page 1-20
Unit II Chapter 1-Page 22-51
Unit III Chapter 2-Page 54-72
Unit IV Chapter 2-Page 75-106
Unit V Chapter 2-Page 108-140

## Reference(s)

1. T. K. ManickavasagamPillay and others, Vector Calculus, S. Viswanathan Publications.
2. S. Shanti Narayan, A Text Book of Vector Calculus, S. Chand and Co., New Delhi,1966.
3. K. Viswanatham\& S. Selvaraj, Vector Analysis, Emerald Publishers, Chennai, Reprint 1999.
4. P. Duraipandian, LaxmiDuraipandian, Vector Analysis, Emerald Publishers, Chennai, Reprint 2003.

## Additional Web Resources:

1. en.wikipedia.org/wiki/, 2.mathworld.wolfram.com, 3. wiki.answers.com

## Assignments:

Assignments can be given from the following topics

1. Gauss - Divergence Theorem
2. Green'sTheorem

## Group Task:

Two Group Tasks can be given in the form of Seminar, Group Discussion, Quiz etc. in the topics

1. Stoke's Theorem
2. Integration of vector functions

## SEMESTER-II

| Core - III | B.Sc. Mathematics | 2016-2017 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M16UMA03 | CALCULUS |  |
| Credit:4 |  |  |

## Subject description:

This course presents the idea of curvatures, integration of different types of functions, its geometrical applications, double, triple integrals and improper integrals.

## Goal:

To enable the students to learn and gain knowledge about curvatures, integrations and its geometrical applications.

## Objectives:

On successful completion of course the students should have gain about the evolutes and envelopes, different types of integrations, its geometrical application, proper and improper integration.

## UNIT I: Successive Differentiation

Definition and Notations $-\mathrm{n}^{\text {th }}$ derivatives - Standard forms - Partial fractions Trigonometrical transformations - Leibnitz's theorem on the $\mathrm{n}^{\text {th }}$ derivatives - Problems.

## UNIT II:

Curvature-radius of curvature in Cartesian and polar forms-evolutes and envelopes- pedal equations- total differentiation- Euler's theorem on homogeneous functions.

## UNIT III:

 $[\sqrt{ }(x-a)(b-x), 1 /[\sqrt{ }(x-a)(b-x), 1 /(a \cos x+b \sin x+c), 1 /(a \cos 2 x+b \sin 2 x+c)$, Integration by parts

## UNIT IV:

Reduction formulae- problems- evaluation of double and triple integrals- applications to calculations of areas and volumes-areas in polar coordinates.

## UNITV:

Change of order of integration in double integral- Jacobions.- change of variables in double and triple integrals-Notion of improper integrals, their convergence, simple tests for convergence simple problems.

## Text Books:

1. Calculus vol 1 and vol 2"-- S. Narayanan and T.K.M. Pillai. Viswanathan Publishers

## Reference:

1. Mathematics for BSc - Vol I and. II - P. Kandasamy\&K.ThilagarathyS.Chand and Co2004
2.A Text book of calculus- Shanthi Narayanan \&J.N.Kapoor, S.Chand\& Co.

## Additional Web Resources:

1. en.wikipedia.org/wiki/, 2.mathworld.wolfram.com, 3. wiki.answers.com

## Assignments:

Assignments can be given from the following topics

1. Integration problems
2. Reduction formula

## Group Task:

Two Group Tasks can be given in the form of Seminar, Group Discussion, Quiz etc. in the topics

1. Leibnitz's theorem on the $\mathrm{n}^{\text {th }}$ derivatives
2. Radius of curvature

## SEMESTER-II

| Core - IV | B.Sc. Mathematics | 2016-2017 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M16UMA04 | ANALYTICAL GEOMETRY 2D AND 3D |  |
| Credit: 5 |  |  |

## Subject Description:

This course gives emphasis to enhance student knowledge in two dimensional and three dimensional analytical geometry. Particularly about two dimensional conic sections in polar coordinates and the geometrical aspects of three dimensional figs, viz, sphere, cone and cylinder.

## Goal:

To enable the students to learn and visualize the fundamental ideas about co-ordinate geometry.

## Objectives:

On successful completion of the course students should have gained knowledge above the regular geometrical figures and their properties.

## UNIT I:

Analytical geometry of 2D - Straight line - Plane -Simple problems

## UNIT II:

Analytical geometry of 2D-polar coordinates equation of a conic -directrix-chord tangent-normal- simple problems - only in deriving equation of a conic.

## UNIT III:

Analytical Geometry 3D-stright.lines-coplanarity of straight-line-shortest distance (S.D) and equation of S.D between two lines-simple problems.

UNIT IV:
Sphere: standard equation of sphere-results based on the properties of a sphere-tangent plane to a sphere- equation of a circle.

## UNIT V:

Cone and cylinder: Cone whose vertex is at the origin- envelope cone of a sphere-right circular cone-equation of a cylinder-right circular cylinder.

## Text Book:

1. Analytical Geometry by P. DuraiPandian\& others (unit I \& II)
2. Solid Geometry by N.P. Bali- Laxmi Publications (P) Ltd (unit III,IV\& V )

## Reference:

1. Analytical Geometry of 2D by T.K. M. Pillai and Others - Visvanathan Publications

## Additional Web Resources:

1. en.wikipedia.org/wiki/, 2.mathworld.wolfram.com, 3. wiki.answers.com

## Assignments:

Assignments can be given from the following topics

1. Straight line problems
2. Plane problems
3. Sphere problems

## Group Task:

Two Group Tasks can be given in the form of Seminar, Group Discussion, Quiz etc. in the topics

1. Cone problems
2. Cylinder problems

## SEMESTER-III

| Core - V | B.Sc. Mathematics | 2016-2017 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M16UMA05 | DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS AND LAPLACE TRANSFORMS |  |
| Credit: 5 |  |  |

## Subject Descriptions:

This course presents the method of solving ordinary differential Equations of First Orderand Second Order, Partial Differential equations. Also it deals with Laplace Transforms, itsinverse and Application of Laplace Transform in solving First and Second Order Differential Equations with constant coefficients.

## Goals:

It enables the students to learn the method of solving Differential Equations.

## Objectives:

End of this course, the students should gain the knowledge about the method of solving Differential Equations. It also exposes Differential Equation as a powerful tool in solving problems in Physical and Social sciences.

## Differential Equations

## Unit I

Differential Equations - Linear differential equations with constant co-efficients - The operators D and D-1 - Particular Integral - Special methods of finding particular integral - Linear equations with variable co-efficients - To find the particular integral - Special method of evaluating the particular integral when x is of the form xm .

## Unit II

Exact differential equations - conditions of integrability of $\mathrm{Mdx}+\mathrm{Ndy}=0$ - Practical rule for solving an exact differential equation - Rules for finding integrating factors - equations of the first order but of higher degree - Solvable for $x, y, d y / d x$ - Clairaut's form - equations that do not contain $x$ explicitly - Equations that do not contain y explicitly- Equations homogeneous in $x \& y$.

## Unit III

Partial differential equations - Derivation of partial differential equations by elimination of constants, arbitrary functions - Different Integrals of P.D.E. - Solutions of P.D.E. in some simple cases- Standard types of first order equations - Standard I, II, III, IV - Equations reducible to the standard forms - Lagrange's equation.

## Laplace Transforms

## Unit IV

The Laplace Transforms - Sufficient conditions for the existence of the Laplace Transforms - Laplace Transforms of periodic functions - General theorems - Evaluation of certain integrals using Laplace Transforms.

## Unit V

The inverse transforms - Inverse transforms of functions - Method of partial fractions Application of Laplace Transforms to solve ordinary differential equations.

## Text Book:

S. Narayanan \& T. K. ManickavasagamPillay, Calculus Volume III, S. Viswanathan Pvt. Ltd., 2008
Unit I Chapter 2 § 1, 1.2, 2, 3, 4, 8, 8.1,8.2,8.3
Unit II Chapter 1 § 3.1-3.3, 4, 5, 5.1-5.5, 6.1, 7.1-7.3
Unit III Chapter 4 § 1, 2, 2.1, 2.2, 3, 4, 5, 5.1-5.5, 6
Unit IV Chapter 5 § 1, 1.1, 1.2, 2, 3.4, 5
Unit V Chapter 5 § 6, 7, 8, 9

## References:

1. P. R. Vittal, Differential Equations and Laplace Transforms, Margham Publications, 2004.
2. S. Sudha, Differential Equations and Integral Transforms, Emerald Publishers, 2003

## Additional Web Resources:

1. en.wikipedia.org/wiki/, 2.mathworld.wolfram.com, 3. wiki.answers.com

## Assignments:

Assignments can be given from the following topics

1. Second order differential equations.

Type I , II \& III
2. Clairaut's form

## Group Task:

Two Group Tasks can be given in the form of Seminar, Group Discussion, Quiz etc. in the topics

1. Properties of Laplace transforms
2. Partial differential equation Type I,II,III \& IV

## SEMESTER-III

| Core -VI | B.Sc. Mathematics | 2016-2017 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M16UMA06 | MECHANICS - I |  |
| Credit: 5 |  |  |

## Objective:

The purpose of this course is to learn and understand principles of mechanics. Topics include: Forces- Parallelogram, Triangle, Co-planar, Moments and frictions. And also is to provide the students the necessary analytical skills to solve the variety of mechanics equations and related problems.

## Learning Outcomes:

Students who successfully complete the course will demonstrate the following outcomes by tests and homework.

1. An ability to identify the mechanical systems, Force , Friction, Moment and momentum.
2. An ability to predict the Forces, Coplanar Forces and Frictions.

## UNIT I

Forces acting at a point - Parallelogram of forces - Triangle of forces - Lami's Theorem - Extended form of the parallelogram of law of forces - \#Resultant of any number of coplanar forces acting at a point\#.

UNIT II
Resultant of two like and unlike parallel forces acting on a rigid body - Moments of a force - Varignon's Theorem of moments - Couple - Equilibrium of two couples.

## UNIT III

Equilibrium of three forces acting on a rigid body - Three coplanar forces - Two trigonometrical theorems - Coplanar forces - Reduction of any number of coplanar forces Conditions for a system of forces to reduce to a single force or to a couple - Equation to the line of action of the resultant.

## UNIT IV

Friction - Laws of friction - Co-efficient of friction, angle and cone of friction Equilibrium of a particle on a rough inclined plane under any forces - Problems on friction.

## UNIT V

Uniform string under the action of gravity - Equilibrium of strings and chain under gravity - Equation of common catenary - \#Tension at any point\# - Geometrical properties of the common catenaries - Problems.

## Text Book:

M.K. Venkatraman, Statics, Agasthiar Publication (1999).

UNIT I Chapter 2 Sections 3-5, 9, 10 and 15
UNIT II Chapter 3 Sections $1-4,7,8,12$ and Chapter 4 Sections 1,2
UNIT III Chapter 5 Sections 1, 2, 5 and Chapter 6 Sections 1, 2, 3, 5 and 8
UNIT IV Chapter 7 Sections $1-8,10$ and 13
UNIT V Chapter 11 Sections 1-6

## Books for Reference:

1. A.V. Dharmapadam, Statics, S.Viswanathan Printers \& Publishers Pvt. Ltd. (2009).
2. P. Duraipandian, LaxmiDuraipandian, MuthamizhJayapragasam, Mechanics, S.

Chand \& Company Ltd. (2010).

## Additional web resources:

1. en.wikipedia.org/wiki/, 2. mathworld.wolfram.com, 3. wiki.answers.com

## Assignments:

Assignments can be given from the following topics

- Lami's Theorem
- Varignon's Theorem of moments


## Group Task:

Two Group Tasks can be given in the form of Seminar, Group Discussion, Quiz etc. in the topics

- The Mechanical System
- Laws of friction


## SEMESTER-III

## Skill Based Elective Course - I

| SBEC - I | B.Sc. Mathematics | 2016-2017 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M16UMAS01 | Aptitude Examination -I |  |
| Credit: 2 |  |  |

## Objective:

To enable the students to appear competitive examinations confidently.

## UNIT I

Problems on numbers,Problems on Ages.

## UNIT II

Surds \& Indices, Profit \& Loss.

## UNIT III

Time \& Work, Pipes\& Cistern, Time \& Distance.

## UNIT IV

Problems on Trains, Boats\& Streams, Allegation or Mixture.

## UNIT V

Simple Interest, Compound Interest

## Text Book:

R.S. Aggarwal, Quantitative Aptitude, S. Chand \& Company Ltd. (2007).

## Reference:

1. R.S. Aggarwal, Arithmetic (Subjective and Objective) For Competitive Examinations, S. Chand and Company Ltd. (2004).
2. R.S. Aggarwal, Objective Arithmetic, S. Chand \& Company Ltd. (2004).

## Additional Web Resources:

1. en.wikipedia.org/wiki/, 2.mathworld.wolfram.com, 3. wiki.answers.com

## Assignments:

Assignments can be given from the following topics
1.Problems on numbers, 2. Problems on Ages.

## Group Task:

Two Group Tasks can be given in the form of Seminar, Group Discussion, Quiz etc. in the topics

- Simple Interest, Compound Interests
- Time \& Work, Pipes \& Cistern


## SEMESTER-IV

| Core - VII | B.Sc. Mathematics | 2016-2017 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M16UMA07 | MATHEMATICS FOR COMPETITIVE EXAMINATIONS |  |
| Credit: 4 |  |  |

## Objective:

To enable the students to appear competitive examinations confidently.

## UNIT I

Numbers: Problems on Addition, Subtraction, Multiplication and Division (Shortcut Methods) - Various tests for Divisibility - Prime and Composite numbers - \#Various types of numbers\#.

## UNIT II

HCF and LCM of numbers - Decimal fractions: Addition, Subtraction, Multiplication and Division of Decimal fractions - \#H.C.F and L.C.M of Decimals\# - Rule for converting Pure and Mixed Recurring Decimals into a Vulgar Fractions.

## UNIT III

Simplification - Square Root- Square Root by means of Factors - General Method Square Root of Decimal Fractions - Square Root of Vulgar Fractions - \#Cube Root\#.

## UNIT IV

Percentage: Shortcut Method - Problems based on Population, \#Average\#, Ratio and Proportion.

## UNIT V

Partnership, Chain rule - Direct proportion - Indirect Proportion.\# \# Self-study portion.

## Text Book:

R.S. Aggarwal, Quantitative Aptitude, S. Chand \& Company Ltd. (2007).

## Reference:

1. R.S. Aggarwal, Arithmetic (Subjective and Objective) For Competitive Examinations, S. Chand and Company Ltd. (2004).
2. R.S. Aggarwal, Objective Arithmetic, S. Chand \& Company Ltd. (2004).

## Additional Web Resources:

1. en.wikipedia.org/wiki/, 2.mathworld.wolfram.com, 3. wiki.answers.com

## Assignments:

Assignments can be given from the following topics

- Decimal fractions: Addition, Subtraction, Multiplication
- Square Root by means of Factors


## Group Task:

Two Group Tasks can be given in the form of Seminar, Group Discussion, Quiz etc. in the topics

- Square Root of Vulgar Fractions
- Percentage: Shortcut Method

| Core -VIII | B.Sc. Mathematics | 2016-2017 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M16UMA08 | MECHANICS - II |  |
| Credit: 5 |  |  |

## Subject Description:

This course provides the knowledge about the field Kinematics, projectile, simple harmonic motion and impact of a particle on a surface.

## Goal:

To enable the students to apply Laws, Principles, Postulates governing the Mechanics in physical reality.

## Objectives:

End of this course, the student understand the reason for dynamic changes in the body.

## UNIT I

Kinematics - Speed, Displacement - Velocity - Composition of velocities - Triangle of velocities - Relative velocity - Angular velocity - Relative angular velocities - Accelerations Motion in a straight line under uniform acceleration - Simple problems.

## UNIT II

Projectiles - Path of the projectile is a parabola - Characteristics of the motion of a projectile - Velocity of the projectile in magnitude and direction at the end of time - Range on an inclined Plane - Simple problems.

## UNIT III

Collision of elastic bodies - Newton's experimental law - Impact of a smooth sphere on a fixed smooth plane - Direct impact of two smooth spheres - Loss of Kinetic Energy - Oblique impact of two smooth spheres and loss of Kinetic Energy - Simple problems.

## UNIT IV

Simple harmonic motion - Simple harmonic motion in a straight line - General solution of a simple harmonic motion - Composition of two simple harmonic motions of the same period and in the same straight line - Composition of simple harmonic motions of the same period in two perpendicular directions - Simple problems.

## UNIT V

Motion under the action of central forces - Velocity and acceleration in polar coordinates - Differential equation of central orbits - Pedal equation of the central orbit - Law of the inverse square - Simple problems.

## Text Book:

M. K. Venkatraman, A Text Book of Dynamics, Agasthiar Publications (1970).

UNIT I Chapter III Sections 3.1 to 3.4, 3.7, 3.10, 3.11, 3.15, 3.17 and 3.22
UNIT II Chapter IV Sections 6.2, 6.4, 6.5, 6.9 and 6.12
UNIT III Chapter VIII Sections 8.3-8.8
UNIT IV Chapter X Sections 10.2, 10.3, 10.6 and 10.7
UNIT V Chapter XI Sections 11.2, 11.4, 11.6, 11.8

## Books for reference:

1. M.L. Khanna, Dynamics, Jai PrakashNath and Company, Meerut, Tenth Edition (1975).
2. K. VisvanathaNaik and M.S. Kasi, Dynamics, Emerald Publishers, Chennai, (1992).

## Additional Web Resources:

1. en.wikipedia.org/wiki/, 2.mathworld.wolfram.com, 3. wiki.answers.com

## Assignments:

Assignments can be given from the following topics

1. Projectiles
2. Impact of a particle on a surface.

## Group Task:

Two Group Tasks can be given in the form of Seminar, Group Discussion, Quiz etc. in the topics

1. Simple harmonic motion
2. Impact of a particle on a surface

# SEMESTER-IV <br> Skill Based Elective Course - II 

| SBEC- II | B.Sc. Mathematics | 2016-2017 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M16UMAS02 | Aptitude Examination -II |  |
| Credit:2 |  |  |

## Objective:

To enablethe studentsto appear competitive examinations confidently

## UNIT I

Logarithms, Races \& Games of skill

## UNIT II

Area, Volume\& Surface Areas

## UNIT III

Calendar, Clocks, Stocks \& Shares

## UNIT IV

Permutations \& Combinations, Probability

## UNIT V

Banker's Discount, Heights \& Distance, Odd Man out \& Series

## Text Book:

R.S. Aggarwal, Quantitative Aptitude, S. Chand \& Company Ltd. (2007).

## Reference:

1. R.S. Aggarwal, Arithmetic (Subjective and Objective) For Competitive Examinations, S. Chand and Company Ltd. (2004).
2. R.S. Aggarwal, Objective Arithmetic, S. Chand \& Company Ltd. (2004).

## Additional Web Resources:

1. en.wikipedia.org/wiki/, 2. mathworld.wolfram.com, 3. wiki.answers.com

## Assignments:

Assignments can be given from the following topics
1.Area, Volume .
,

## 2. Surface Areas

## Group Task:

Two Group Tasks can be given in the form of Seminar, Group Discussion, Quiz etc. in the topics

- Surface AreasTime
- Work, Pipes \& Cistern


## SEMESTER-V

| Core - IX | B.Sc. Mathematics | 2016-2017 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M16UMA09 | ALGEBRAIC STRUCTURES - I |  |
| Credit: 5 |  |  |

## Subject description:

This course provides knowledge about sets, mappings, different types of groups and rings.

## Goals:

To enable the students to understand the concepts of sets, groups and rings. Also the mappings on sets, groups and rings.

Objective:
On successful completion of course the students should have concrete knowledge about the abstract thinking like sets, groups and rings by proving theorems.

## Unit I

Group - Definition - Examples - Some Preliminary lemmas - Problems - Subgroups definition - lemmas - cosets - definition - theorems - Lagrange's Theorem - order of an element Euler Theorem - Fermat Theorem. (Sections 2.1 to 2.4).

## Unit II

A Counting Principle - Normal Sub Groups - Definition - Properties - Problems - Quotient groups - Definitions - Lemma. (Sections 2.5 and 2.6).

## Unit III

Homomorphism - Definition - Examples - Lemmas - Kernal of a homomorphism Fundamental theorem - Automorphism - Definition - Inner Automorphism - Lemmas - Examples Cayley's Theorem. (Sections $2.7-2.9$ excluding application $1 \& 2$ ).

## Unit IV

Ring - Definition - Examples - some special classes of Rings - Zero Divisor - Integral
Domain - Field - Definition -Examples-Ideals - Quotient Rings - Maximal ideal.(sections 3.1, 3.2, $3.4 \& 3.5)$.

## Unit V

The Field of Quotient of an Integral Domain - Euclidean Rings - Definition -Principal ideal Ring - Greatest common divisor - Properties - Unique factorization theorem (sections 3.6 \& 3.7).

Text Books:

| S.NO | Title of the <br> Book | Author | Publishing <br> Company | Year of <br> Publication |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. | Topics in <br> Algebra | I.N.Herstein. | John Wiley, <br> Newyork. | 1975 |

References:

| S.No | Title of the <br> Book | Author | Publishing <br> Company | Year of <br> Publication |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. | A first course in <br> modern algebra | A.R.Vasistha | Krishna <br> PrekasanMandh <br> ir, 9, Shivaji <br> Road, <br> Meerut(UP) | 1983 |
| 2. | Modern <br> Algebra | M.L.Santiago | Tata McGraw <br> Hill ,New <br> Delhi. | 1994 |
| 3. | Modern <br> Algebra | K.ViswanathaN <br> aik | Emerald <br> Publishers, 135, <br> Anna Salai, <br> Chennai. | 1988 |

## Additional Web Resources:

1. en.wikipedia.org/wiki/, 2.mathworld.wolfram.com, 3. wiki.answers.com

## Assignments:

Assignments can be given from the following topics

1. Homomorphism
2. Quotient Rings

## Group Task:

Two Group Tasks can be given in the form of Seminar, Group Discussion, Quiz etc. in the topics
1.Euclidean Rings
2.Unique factorization theorem

| Core - X | B.Sc. Mathematics | 2016-2017 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M16UMA10 | REAL ANALYSIS - I |  |
| Credit: 4 |  |  |

## Subject Description:

This course focuses on the Real and Complex number systems, set theory,point set topology and metric spaces.

## Goal:

To introduce the concepts which provide a strong base to understand and analysismathematics.

## Objective:

On successful completion of this course the students should gain the knowledge about real and complex numbers, sets and metric space.

## Unit I

Functions - Real Valued functions - Equivalence - Countablity - Real Numbers - Least upper bounds. (Sections 1.3 to 1.7) Sequence of real numbers - Definition of sequence and subsequence - Limit of a sequence - Convergent sequences - Divergent Sequences. (Section 2.1 to 2.4)

## Unit II

Bounded sequences - Monotonic sequences - operations on convergent sequences operations on Divergent sequences - Limit superior and limit inferior - Cauchy sequences. (Section 2.5 to 2.10 )

## Unit III

Series of real numbers - convergence and divergence - series with non negative terms alternating series - conditional convergence and absolute convergence - Rearrangement of series Test for absolute convergence - series whose terms form a non increasing sequence. (Sections 3.1 to 3.7)

Unit IV
Limits and Metric spaces - limit of a function on the real line - metric spaces limits in metric spaces (sections 4.1 to 4.3 )

## Unit V

Continuous functions on metric spaces- Functions continuous at a point on the real lineReformulation - functions continuous on a metric space - open sets - closed sets - Discontinuous functions on R1. (Sections 5.1 to 5.6 )

## Text Books:

| S.No | Title of the <br> Book | Author | Publishing <br> Company | Year of <br> Publication |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. | Methods of Real <br> Analysis | Richard R. <br> Goldberg . | Oxford \&IBH <br> Publishing <br> Co.Pvt.Ltd. | 1970 |

## References:

| S.No | Title of the <br> Book | Author | Publishing <br> Company | Year of <br> Publication |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. | A First course in <br> Real Analysis . | Sterling K <br> .Barberian. | Springer (India) <br> Private Limited, <br> New Delhi. | 2004 |
| 2. | Mathematical <br> Analysis | Tom M. Apostel | Narosa <br> Publications, <br> NewDelhi | 2002 |
| 3. | Real Analysis | M.S.Rangachari | New Century <br> Book House, <br> chennai. | 1996 |

## Additional Web Resources:

1. en.wikipedia.org/wiki/, 2.mathworld.wolfram.com, 3. wiki.answers.com

## Assignments:

Assignments can be given from the following topics

1. Sequence of real numbers
2. Test for absolute convergence

## Group Task:

Two Group Tasks can be given in the form of Seminar, Group Discussion, Quiz etc. in the topics

1. Limits and Metric spaces
2. Continuous functions on metric spaces

## SEMESTER-V

| Core -XI | B.Sc. Mathematics | 2016-2017 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M16UMA11 | NUMERICAL ANALYSIS |  |
| Credit: 4 |  |  |

## Subject Description:

This course presents Numerical differentiation, Numerical integration and method to solve the differential equations.

## Goal:

It exposes the students to study numerical techniques as powerful tool in scientific computing.

## Objective:

On successful completion of this course the student gain the knowledge about solving the linear equations numerically and finding interpolation by using difference formulae.
Unit I
Introduction to numerical analysis-The solution of algebraic and transcendental equations - Bisection method - Iteration method - Regular Falsi method, Newton-Raphson method.

## Unit II

Solution of simultaneous linear algebraic equations - Direct methods - Gauss elimination method - Gauss-Jordan method - Iterative methods - Jacobi method - Gauss-Seidal method.

## Unit III

Finite differences - Differences of a polynomial - Factorial polynomial - Interpolation for equal intervals - Gregory-Newton interpolation formulae - Interpolation with unequal intervals Lagrange's interpolation formula - Inverse interpolation.

## Unit IV

Numerical differentiation and integration - Newton's formulae to compute the derivative - Numerical integration - A general quadrature formula - Trapezoidal rule - Simpson's one third rule - Simpson's three-eighth rule.

## Unit V

Numerical solution of ordinary differential equation - Taylor series method - Euler's method - Runge- Kutta methods- $2{ }^{\text {nd }}$ Order- Runge- Kutta methods- $3^{\text {rd }}$ Order - Runge- Kutta methods-4 ${ }^{\text {th }}$ Order -Predictor corrector methods.

## Text Book:

P.Kandasamy, KThilagavathy, K.Gunavathy, Numerical Methods, S.Chand\& Company limited, New
Delhi, Reprint 2009.
Unit I Chapter 3 § 3.1, 3.1.1, 3.2, 3.2.1, 3.2.2, 3.3, 3.3.1, 3.4, 3.4.1, 3.4.3, 3.4.4
Unit IIChapter 4 § 4.1, 4.2, 4.2.1, 4.7, 4.8, 4.9
Unit III Chapter 5 § 5.1, 5.2, 5.3, 5.4,
Chapter 6 § 6.1, 6.2, 6.3,
Chapter 8 § 8.7, 8.8
Unit IV Chapter 9 § 9.1, 9.2, 9.3, 9.7, 9.8, 9.9, 9.10, 9.13, 9.14
Unit VChapter 11 § 11.5, 11.9, 11.12, 11.13, 11.16, 11.17

## Reference(s)

1. S. S. Sastry, Introducing methods of Numerical analysis, Prentice Hall of India private limited, New Delhi, 3rd Edition 2002.
2. M. K. Venkataraman, Numerical methods in Science and Engineering, 2004

## Additional Web Resources:

1. en.wikipedia.org/wiki/, 2.mathworld.wolfram.com, 3. wiki.answers.com

## Assignments:

Assignments can be given from the following topics

1. Regular Falsi method
2. Bisection method

## Group Task:

Two Group Tasks can be given in the form of Seminar, Group Discussion, Quiz etc. in the topics

1. Trapezoidal rule
2. Runge- Kutta methods- $2^{\text {nd }} \& 3^{\text {rd }}$ Order

## SEMESTER-V

| Core -XII | B.Sc. Mathematics | 2016-2017 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M16UMA12 | OPERATION RESEARCH - I |  |
| Credit: 4 |  |  |

## Subject description:

This course contains advantages, limitations and applications of O.R, formulation of Linear Programming Problems (L.P.P), methods to solve L.P.P. like simplex method, CharnesPenality Method and Two Phase Simplex method. Also it deals about duality in L.P.P, Transportation and Assignment Problems with applications
1.

## Goal:

It enables the students to use the mathematical knowledge in optimal use of resources.

## Objectives:

On successful completion of this course students should have gained knowledge about optimal use of resources.

## Unit I:

Basics of O.R - Definition of O.R - Characteristics of O.R - Scientific methods in O.R Necessary of O.R in Industry - O.R and Decision Making - Scope of O.R in Modern Management - Uses and limitations of O.R. Linear Programming Problem - Formulation of L.P.P - Graphical solutions of L.P.P - Problems.

## Unit II:

Simplex Method - CharnesPenality Method (or) Big - M Method - Two Phase Simplex method - Problems.

## Unit III:

Duality in L.P.P - Concept of duality - Duality and Simplex Method - Problems

## Unit IV

Introduction - Balanced and unbalanced T.P , Feasible solution - Basic feasible solution Optimum solution - Degeneracy in a T.P. - Mathematical formulation - North - West Corner rule Vogell's approximation method (unit penalty method) - Method of Matrix minima (Least cost Method) - problems - Algorithm of Optimality test (Modi Method) - Problems .

## Unit V

Assignment problem - Definition - Mathematical formulation of the Assignment problem Test for optimality by using Hungarian method - Unbalanced Assignment problem - Degeneracy in Assignment problem - Maximization case in Assignment problem - Restrictions on Assignment problem - Travelling salesman problem -problems .

## Text Book:

| S.No | Name of the <br> Book | Author | Publishing <br> Company | Year of <br> Publication |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. | Operations <br> Research 9th <br> Edition | P.K.Gupta <br> ,Manmohan and <br> KantiSwarup | Sultan Chand <br> \&Sons,Chennai <br> . | 2001 |

## References:

1. Operations Research - Prem Kumar Gupta D. S. Hira, S. Chand \& Company Ltd, Ram Nagar, New Delhi
2. Operations Research Principles and Problems: S. DharaniVenkata Krishnan, Keerthi publishing house PVT Ltd.
3. Problems in OR. P.K.Gupta ,Manmohan and KantiSwarup

## Additional Web Resources:

1. en.wikipedia.org/wiki/, 2.mathworld.wolfram.com, 3. wiki.answers.com

## Assignments:

Assignments can be given from the following topics

1. L.P.P - Graphical solutions of L.P.P.
2. CharnesPenality Method
3. Assignment problem

## Group Task:

Two Group Tasks can be given in the form of Seminar, Group Discussion, Quiz etc. in the topics

1. Duality and Simplex Method
2. Algorithm of Optimality test (Modi Method)

## SEMESTER-V

## Skill Based Elective Course III

| SBEC - III | B.Sc. Mathematics | 2016-2017 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M16UMAS03 | VERBAL REASONING |  |
| Credit: 2 |  |  |

## Subject Description:

This paper presents the importance of Bank, TNPSC, RRB examinations.

## Goals:

To enable the students to learn about the basic problems and logical reasoning and various concepts of Verbal Reasoning.

## Objectives:

On successful completion of the course the students should have: Learnt the various concept of reasoning. Learnt the decision making statements and to solve the problems based on it

## Unit I

Series Completion - Coding Decoding.

## Unit II

Blood Relations -Direction Sense Test.

## Unit III

Logical Venn-Diagrams - Mathematical Operations.

## Unit IV

Logical Sequence of Words - Inserting the Missing Character.

## Unit V

Assertion and Reason - Verification of Truth of the Statement.

## Text Books:

| S.No | Name of the <br> Book | Author | Publishing <br> Company | Year Of <br> Publications |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. | Verbal and <br> Non-Verbal <br> Reasoning | R.S.AggarWal | S.Chand Co Ltd <br> , 152, Annasalai | 2001 |

## Additional Web Resources:

1. en.wikipedia.org/wiki/, 2.mathworld.wolfram.com, 3. wiki.answers.com

## Assignments:

Assignments can be given from the following topics

1. Blood Relations
2. Assertion and Reason

## Group Task:

Two Group Tasks can be given in the form of Seminar, Group Discussion, Quiz etc. in the topics

1. Direction Sense Test
2. Verification of Truth of the Statement

## SEMESTER-VI

| Core - XIII | B.Sc. Mathematics | 2016-2017 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M16UMA13 | ALGEBRAIC STRUCTURES -II |  |
| Credit: 5 |  |  |

## Subject description:

This course provides knowledge about sets, mappings, different types of groups and rings.
Goals:
To enable the students to understand the concepts of vector spaces and Dimension of vector spaces. Also the Inner product spaces,orthogonalization process and trace and transpose..

## Objective:

On successful completion of course the students should have concrete knowledge about the abstract thinking like Inner product spaces, orthogonalization process by proving theorems.

## Unit I

Vector Spaces - Definition - Simple properties - Examples - Homomorphism -Sub space Quotient spaces - Internal direct sum - External direct sum.(Section 4.1).

## Unit II

Linear Independence - Dimension of a Vector space - Bases - Dimension of Quotient spaces (Section 4.2).

## Unit III

Inner product spaces - Definition - Examples - Applications - Orthogonal complement of a sub space - Orthonormal \& Orthonormal Basis - Gram Schmidt Orthogonalization process (Section 4.4) .

## Unit IV

Linear Transformation - The Algebra of linear transformations - Characteristic roots Matrices - Canonical forms - Triangular forms(section 6.1-6.4)

## Unit V

Trace and Transpose - Definitions, Properties - Theorems - Determinants - Definitions Properties - Theorems - Cramer's Rule - Problems.(Sections 6.8 and 6.9)

Text Books :

| S.No | Title of the <br> Book | Author | Publishing <br> Company | Year of <br> Publication |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. | Topics in <br> Algebra- 2nd <br> Edition | I.N.Herstein | John Wiely, <br> NewYork | 1975 |

## Reference:

| S.No | Title of the <br> Book | Author | Publishing <br> Company | Year of <br> Publication |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. | A first course in <br> modern algebra | A.R.Vasistha | Krishna <br> PrakasanMandh <br> ir, 9, Shivaji <br> Road, Meerut <br> (UP) | 1983 |
| 2. | Modern <br> Algebra | ViswanathaNai <br> k | Emerald <br> Publishers, 135, <br> Anna Salai, <br> Chennai -2. | 2001 |

## Additional Web Resources:

1. en.wikipedia.org/wiki/, 2.mathworld.wolfram.com, 3. wiki.answers.com

## Assignments:

Assignments can be given from the following topics
1.Dimension of a Vector space
2.Canonical forms

## Group Task:

Two Group Tasks can be given in the form of Seminar, Group Discussion, Quiz etc. in the topics

1. Triangular forms
2. Orthonormal \& Orthonormal Basis

## SEMESTER-VI

| Core -XIV | B.Sc. Mathematics | 2016-2017 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M16UMA14 | REAL ANALYSIS - II |  |
| Credit: 4 |  |  |

## Subject Description:

This course presents nature of functions and mappings like continuity, connectivity, and derivative. It also includes the concept of monotonic functions with properties and Riemann Stieltjes integral.

## Goal:

To introduce the concepts which provide a strong base to understand and analysis mathematics.
Objective:
On successful completion of this course the students should gain the knowledge about the nature of functions mappings.

## Unit I

More about open sets - Connected sets - Bounded sets - Totally bounded sets -Complete metric spaces. (Sections 6.1 to 6.4 )

## Unit II

Compact metric spaces - Continuous functions on Compact Metric spaces - Continuity of the inverse functions - uniform continuity .(Section 6.5-6.8).

## Unit III

Sets of measure zero- Definition of the Riemann integral - Existence of Riemann integrals properties of Riemann integrals - derivatives (Section 7.1 to 7.5)

## Unit IV

Roll's theorem - Law of Mean - Fundamental theorem of calculus - Improper integrals Improper integrals (Continued) (Section 7.6 to 7.10 ).

## Unit V

Pointwise convergence of sequence of functions - uniform convergence of sequence of functions - consequences of uniform convergences - convergence and uniform convergence of series of functions (Section 9.1 to 9.4)

## Text Books:

| S.No | Title of the <br> Book | Author | Publishing <br> Company | Year of <br> Publication |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. | Methods of <br> Real Analysis. | Richard R. <br> Goldberg. | IBM Publishing <br> New Delhi. | 1970. |

## Reference Books:

| S.No | Title of the <br> Book | Author | Publishing <br> Company <br> Spmar | Year of <br> Publication |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. | A First course <br> in Real <br> Analysis . | Sterling K <br> . Barberian. | Springer (India) <br> Private Limited, <br> New Delhi. | 2004 |
| 2. | Mathematical <br> Analysis | Tom M. <br> Apostel | Narosa <br> Publications, <br> NewDelhi | 2002 |
| 3. | Real Analysis | M.S.Rangachari | New Century <br> Book House, <br> Chennai. | 1996 |

## Additional Web Resources:

1. en.wikipedia.org/wiki/, 2.mathworld.wolfram.com, 3. wiki.answers.com

## Assignments:

Assignments can be given from the following topics

1. Compact metric spaces
2. properties of Riemann integrals

## Group Task:

Two Group Tasks can be given in the form of Seminar, Group Discussion, Quiz etc. in the topics

1. Fundamental theorem of calculus
2. uniform convergence of sequence

## SEMESTER-VI

| Core - XV | B.Sc. Mathematics | 2016-2017 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M16UMA15 | COMPLEX ANALYSIS |  |
| Credit: 4 |  |  |

## Subject Description:

This course provides the knowledge about complex number system and complex functions.
Goal:
To enable the students to learn complex number system, complex function and complex integration.

Objectives:
On successful completion of this course the students should gained knowledge about the origin, properties and application of complex numbers and complex functions.

## Unit I

Functions of a complex variable - Limit of a function at a point - Theorems on limits continuity - Derivatives - Cauchy - Riemann equations - Necessary and sufficient conditions Analytic function - Examples - Harmonic Function - Properties -To find an analytic function whose real or imaginary part is given.- problems.

## Unit II

Bilinear transformations - Definition - Properties - Invariance of cross ratio -Fixed points problems - Special bilinear transformations - problems - Taylor's series - Laurent's series problems.

## Unit III

Simply connected domain - Cauchy's fundamental theorem - proof using Goursat's lemma Cauchy's theorem for multiply connected domains - Cauchy's integral formula \& Cauchy's formula for the first derivative - Morera's theorem - problems.

## Unit IV

Cauchy's Inequality - Liouville's theorem - Fundamental Theorem of Algebra -Maximum modulus theorem - Singularities - Types of singularities - Isolated singularity - Removable Singularity - Pole - Essential singularity - Determination of the nature of singularity.

## Unit V

Residue -Definition - Calculation of residues - Cauchy's residue theorem - Contour Integration - Integration around unit circle - Integration along the real axis - Jordan lemma (statement only ) - Integration of functions with poles on the real axis - Problems

## Text Book

| 1. | Complex <br> Analysis | P.Duraipandian <br> \&LaxmiDuraip <br> andian, <br> D.Muhilan | Emerald <br> Publishers, <br> 135, Anna <br> Salai, Chennai <br> -600002 | 1988 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

## References

| S.No | Title of the <br> Book | Author | Publishing <br> Company | Year of <br> Publication |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. | Theory and <br> Problems of <br> complex <br> analysis | Murray | Schuam Outline <br> Series | 1986 |
| 2. | Complex <br> Variables and <br> Applications | Ruel V <br> Churchill | McGraw Hill <br> International <br> Book Company, <br> Newyork. | 1986 |
| 3 | Complex <br> Variable <br> Theory and <br> Application | Kasana | PHI P.Ltd., | 2010 |

## Additional Web Resources:

1. en.wikipedia.org/wiki/, 2.mathworld.wolfram.com, 3. wiki.answers.com

## Assignments:

Assignments can be given from the following topics

1. Cauchy - Riemann equations
2. Necessary and sufficient conditions
3. Analytic function

## Group Task:

Two Group Tasks can be given in the form of Seminar, Group Discussion, Quiz etc. in the topics

1. Cauchy's Inequality
2. Fundamental Theorem of Algebra
3. Singularities

## SEMESTER-VI

| Core - XVI | B.Sc. Mathematics | 2016-2017 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M16UMA16 | OPERATION RESEARCH -II |  |
| Credit: 4 |  |  |

## Subject Description:

This course gives emphasis to enhance student knowledge in game theory, performance measures of queues, optimal use of Inventory and Network scheduling with application.

## Unit - I

Inventory control - Types of inventories - Inventory costs - EOQ Problem with no shortages - Production problem with no shortages - EOQ with shortages - Production problem with shortages.

## Unit - II

Definitions - Newspaper boy problem - Discrete and continuous type cases - problems Inventory model with one and two price break - problems.

## Unit III

Queueing Theory - Introduction - Queueing system - Characteristics of Queueing system - symbols and Notation - Classifications of queues - Problems in (M/M/1) : $(\infty /$ FIFO $)$; (M/M/1) : (N/FIFO); (M/M/C) : ( $\infty /$ FIFO); (M/M/C) : (N/FIFO) Models.

## Unit IV

Introduction - Definition of network, event, activity, optimistic time, pessimistic time, the most likely time, critical path, total float and free float - Difference between slack and float - Phases of critical path in a PERT network - difference between CPM and PERT - Problems.

## Unit V

Game Theory - Two person zero sum game - The Maxmini - Minimax principle problems - Solution of $2 \times 2$ rectangular Games - Domination Property - ( $2 \times n$ ) and (mx2) graphical method - Linear programming method Problems.

## Text Book:

| S.No | Name of the <br> Book | Author | Publishing <br> Company | Year of <br> Publication |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. | Operations <br> Research 9th <br> Edition | P.K.Gupta <br> ,Manmohan and <br> KantiSwarup | Sultan Chand <br> \&Sons,Chennai <br> . | 2001 |

## Reference Books :

| S.No | Name of the <br> Book | Author | Publishing <br> Company | Year of <br> Publication |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. | Operations <br> Research 2nd <br> Edition | S.Kalavathy | Publishing <br> House <br> PvtLtd,New <br> Delhi | 2002 |
| 2. | Operations <br> Research 2nd <br> Edition | P.K.Gupta and <br> D.S.Hira | S.Chand\&Co <br> ,New Delhi. | 1986 |

## Additional Web Resources:

1. en.wikipedia.org/wiki/, 2.mathworld.wolfram.com, 3. wiki.answers.com

## Assignments:

Three Assignments can be given from the following topics

1. Newspaper boy problem
2. Discrete and continuous type

## Group Task:

Two Group Tasks can be given in the form of Seminar, Group Discussion, Quiz etc. in the topics

1. PERT network
2. Domination Property

## SEMESTER-VI

## Skill Based Elective Course IV

| SBEC - IV | B.Sc. Mathematics | 2016-2017 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M16UMAS04 | NON-VERBAL REASONING |  |
| Credit: 2 |  |  |

## Subject Description:

This paper presents the importance of Bank, TNPSC, RRB examinations.

## Goals:

To enable the students to learn about the basic problems and logical reasoning and various concepts of Non-Verbal Reasoning.

## Objectives:

On successful completion of the course the students should have: Learnt the various concept of reasoning. Learnt the decision making statements and to solve the problems based on it

## Unit I

Classification-Analytical reasoning.

## Unit II

Analogy.

## Unit III

Mirror images-Water images .

## Unit IV

Completion of incomplete pattern.

## Unit V

Cubes and Dice - Dot situation.

## Text Books:

| S.No | Name of the <br> Book | Author | Publishing <br> Company | Year Of <br> Publications |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. | Verbal and <br> Non-Verbal <br> Reasoning | R.S.AggarWal | S.Chand Co Ltd <br> , 152 ,Annasalai <br> ,Chennai. | 2001 |

## Additional Web Resources:

1. en.wikipedia.org/wiki/, 2.mathworld.wolfram.com, 3. wiki.answers.com

## Assignments:

Assignments can be given from the following topics

1. Analogy.
2. Mirror images - Water images

## Group Task:

Two Group Tasks can be given in the form of Seminar, Group Discussion, Quiz etc. in the topics

1. Completion of incomplete pattern
2. Completion of incomplete pattern

## SEMESTER-V

| Elective - I | B.Sc. Mathematics | 2016-2017 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M16UMAE01 | DISCRETE MATHEMATICS |  |
| Credit: 4 |  |  |

## Unit I

Mathematical Logic - Statements and Notations - Connectives - Negation -conjunction -Disjunction-Statement Formulas and Truth Table - Conditional and Biconditional - Well formed Formulas - Tautologies.
(sections 1.1, 1.2.1-1.2.4, 1.2.6-1.2.8).

## Unit II

Normal Forms - Disjunctive Normal Forms - Conjunctive Normal Forms -Principal Disjunctive Normal Forms - Principal Conjunctive Normal Forms - Ordering and Uniqueness of Normal Forms

- The Theory of Inference for the Statement Calculus -Validity using Truth tables - Rules oInference - Consistency of premises and indirect method of proof .
(sections 1.3.1-1.3.5, 1.4.1-1.4.3).


## Unit III

Relations \&ordering - Relations - Properties of binary relation in a set -Functions -
Definition \& Introduction - Composition of Functions - Inverse function -Binary and n-array operations - Hashing Functions - Natural numbers - Peano Axioms \&Mathematical Induction Cardinality.

## Unit IV

Algebraic systems - Definition \& Examples - Semi groups and monoids -definition and examples - homomorphism of semi groups \&monoids - sub semi groups \& sub monoids Grammars - Formal Definition of a Language - Notions of Syntax Analysis.
(Sections 3.1.1, 3.1.2, 3.2.1 , 3.2.2, 3.2.3, 3.3 , 3.3.2 , 3.3.3).

## Unit V

Lattices as partially ordered Sets: Definition and Examples - some properties of Lattices - Lattices as Algebraic systems - sub Lattices - Direct product and homomorphism. Boolean Algebra: Definition and Examples - subalgebra, Direct product and homomorphism - Boolean Functions - Boolean

Forms and Free Boolean Algebras - Values of Boolean Expression and Boolean Functions ( sections 4.1.1, 4.1.2, 4.1.3, 4.1.4, 4.2.1, 4.2.2 , 4.3.1, 4.3.2 ).

## Text Books:

| S.No | Title of the <br> Book | Author | Publishing <br> Company | Year of <br> Publication |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. | Discrete <br> mathematical <br> structures with <br> applications to <br> computer <br> science | J.P.Trembly, <br> R.Manohar | Tata McGraw <br> Hill, NewDelhi | 2001 |

## Reference Books:-

| S.No | Title of the <br> Book | Author | Publishing <br> Company | Year of <br> Publication |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. | Discrete <br> Mathematics | Prof.V.Sundaresan, <br> K.S.GanapathySubramani <br> yan, K.Ganesan | Tata McGraw <br> Hill, New Delhi | 2000 |
| 2. | Discrete <br> Mathematics | L.Lovarz, J.Pelikan, <br> K.Vexztergombi | Springer <br> International <br> Edition | 2002 |
| 3. | Discrete <br> Mathematics | N. Chandrasekaran M. <br> Uma parvathi | PHI Learning P. <br> Ltd. | 2010 |

## SEMESTER-V

| Elective - II | B.Sc. Mathematics | 2016-2017 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M16UMAE02 | ELEMENTARY NUMBER THEORY |  |
| Credit: 4 |  |  |

## Unit I

Absolute value-Divisibility of integers-Division algorithms-Greatest common divisorEuclidean algorithm- Least common multiple.

## Unit II

Prime and Composite numbers-The sieve of Eratosthenes-Euclid's theorem-Unique factorization theorem-positional representation of an integer-Divisors of an integer-Arithmetic functions-product of divisors.

## Unit III

Perfect numbers-Euclid's theorem-Abundant, deficient and amicable numbers-Triangular number-Euler function-Greatest integer functions.

## Unit IV

Congruences-Residues-Residue classes-complete residue system-Reduced residue system-Magic number-Divisibility tests-linear congruence.

## Unit V

Introduction-Fermat's theorem-Euler's Extension of Fermat's theorem-Wilson's theorem-Lagrange's theorem.

## Text Book:

S. Kumaravelu and SusheelaKumaravelu, Elements of Number theory, Nagarcoil, January 2002. Unit I Chapter 2 Section 53-57
Chapter 3 Section61-76
Unit IIChapter 4 Section77-97
Unit III Chapter 4 Section98-113
Unit IV Chapter 6 Section155-188
Unit V Chapter 7 Section191-211

## Reference(s)

1. David M.Burton, Elementary Number Theory.
2. Ivan Niven and H. Zuckerman, An Introduction to Theory of Numbers.

## SEMESTER V

| Elective - III | B.Sc. Mathematics | 2016-2017 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M16UMAE03 | ASTRONOMY |  |
| Credit: 4 |  |  |

## Unit I

Standard formulae in Spherical Trigonometry - Statements only - Celestial sphere Celestial co-ordinates and their conversions - Diurnal motion - Problems connected with Diurnal Motion - Zones of Earth - Dip - Twilight - Problems.

## Unit II

Astronomical Refraction - Tangent and Cassini's formulae - Geocentric parallax Heliocentric parallax - problems.

## Unit III

Kepler's laws of planetary motion - Newton's deductions from Kepler's Laws -Equation of Time - Seasons - Calender - Conversion of time - problems.

## Unit IV

Fixing the Ecliptic - Fixing the position of the First point of Aries (Flamsteed's method) - The Moon - Different phases - Metonic cycle - Tides - problems .

## Unit V

Eclipses - solar eclipses - Lunar eclipses - General description of solar system and
Stellar universe - problems.

## Text Books:

| S.No | Title of the <br> Book | Author | Publishing Company | Year of <br> Publication |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. | Astronomy | Kumaravelu <br> and <br> SusilaKumarav <br> elu | S.Kumaravelu, <br> MurugaBhavanam, <br> Chidambara Nagar, <br> Nagarkoil-2. | 1984 |

## SEMESTER-VI

| Elective - IV | B.Sc. Mathematics | 2016-2017 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M16UMAE04 | MATHEMATICAL MODELING |  |
| Credit: 4 |  |  |

## Unit I

Ordinary differential equation - Linear growth model - Growth of science and scientists - Non-linear growth and decay models - Diffusion of glucose or a medicine in the bloodstream.

## Unit II

Modeling in population dynamics - Prey-predator models - Competition models - Multispecies models - Modeling of epidemics - Simple epidemic models - A model for diabeticmellitus.

## Unit III

Modeling in second order O.D. E. - Modeling of planetary motion - Motion under central force - Circular motion - Elliptic motion of a satellites - Rectilinear motion.

## Unit IV

Modeling through difference equations - Linear difference equation - Obtaining complementary function by use of matrices - Harrod model - cob-web model - Applications of Actuarial science.

## Unit V

Modeling through graphs - seven bridge problem - representing results of tournament Genetic graph - Food web - Communication network - Matrices associated with a directed graph - Detection of clique - Terms of signed graph.

## Text Book

J. N. Kapur, Mathematical Modeling, Wiley Eastern Limited, New Age International Pvt. Ltd., Reprint 2013.

Unit I Chapter 2 § $2.1-2.3,2.4 .2$
Unit II Chapter 3 § 3.1.1-3.1.3, 3.2.1 \& 3.5.1
Unit III Chapter 4 § 4.1.1-4.3.1
Unit IV Chapter 5 § 5.2.1-5.2.6, 5.3.1, 5.3.2 \& 5.3.4
Unit V Chapter 7 § 7.1.2-7.3.1

## References

1. J. N. Kapur, Mathematical Models in Biology and Medicine, New Delhi, 1985.
2. R. Olink, Mathematical Models in Social and Life Sciences, 1978.

## SEMESTER-VI

| Elective - V | B.Sc. Mathematics | 2016-2017 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M16UMAE05 | GRAPH THEORY |  |
| Credit: 4 |  |  |

## Subject Description:

This course focuses on the Graphs, Sub Graphs, Trees, Directed graphs. Italso deals about matrix representation of Graphs.

## Goal:

To enable the students to understand the basic concepts of Graph Theory.

## Objectives:

On successful completion of this course the students should gain knowledge about Graph Theory.

## Unit I

Introduction - Definition - Examples - Degrees - Definition - Theorem 1and corollary Theorem 2and problems -sub graphs - definitions - Theorem - 1- Operations on Graphs - definition - Theorem-1-problems.

## Unit II

Introduction - Walks, Trails and paths - Definitions - Theorem - 1,2,3 - Connectedness and components -Definitions - Theorem - 1,2,3 - Definition - Distance - Theorem 1 - Definitions - Cut , Point , Bridge - Theorem 1,2,3,4 -Blocks - Definition - Theorem 1 - Connectivity - Definition Theorem 1 - Definition.

## Unit III

Introduction - Eulerian Graphs - definition - Lemmas 1 - Theorem - 1 - Konigsberg Bridge Problem - Corollary I and II - Definition - Theorem - Fleury's Algorithm - Hamiltonian Graphs Definitions - Theorem 1,2,3 - Lemma - Definition (closure ) - Theorem 1,2 - corollary - Theorem.

## Unit IV

Introduction - Characterization of Trees - Theorem I - Corollary - Theorem 2 with corollary - Theorem 3 - Center of a Tree - Definition - Theorem.

## Unit V

Introduction - Definition - Basic Properties - Definitions - Theorem 1 - Definitions Theorem 2 - Definitions - Paths and connections - Definition - Theorem 1 - Definitions - Theorem 2 - Digraphs and Matrices - Definition- Theorem 1-Definition - Theorem 2 - Definition-Theorem3

## Text Book

| S.No | Title of the <br> Book | Author | Publishing Company | Year of <br> Publication |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. | Invitation to <br> Graph Theory | S.Arumugam, <br> S.Ramachandran | ScitechPublications,Ch <br> ennai | 2001 |

## References

| S.No | Title of the <br> Book | Author | Publishing <br> Company | Year of <br> Publication |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. | Basics of Graph <br> Theory | K.R.Parthasarathy | TMH Publishing <br> company | 2001 |
| 2. | Graph theory | S.Kumaravelu and <br> Suseelakumaravelu | SKV Printers | 1996 |
| 3. | A first course in <br> Graph theory | A.Chandran | Macmillan <br> Publishers, <br> Chennai | 1997 |

## Additional Web Resources:

1. en.wikipedia.org/wiki/, 2.mathworld.wolfram.com, 3. wiki.answers.com

## Assignments:

Assignments can be given from the following topics

1. Operations on Graphs.
2. Connectedness and components

## Group Task:

Two Group Tasks can be given in the form of Seminar, Group Discussion, Quiz etc. in the topics

1. Hamiltonian Graphs
2. Digraphs

## SEMESTER-VI

| Elective - VI | B.Sc. Mathematics | 2016-2017 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M16UMAE06 | PROBABILITY THEORY |  |
| Credit: 4 |  |  |

## Unit - I

Introduction - probability Axioms - conditional probability - Baye's theorem independent events - problems.

## Unit II

Random variable - probability distribution of a random variable - Discrete and continuous variables - problems .

Unit - III

Expected value - Functions of a random variable - Moment generating functions problems.

Unit - IV

Two point distribution - Binomial distribution - Poisson distribution - Gamma distribution - Normal distribution - Chebychev's inequality - problems.

Unit - V
Regression model - one way analysis of variance - Two way analysis of variance problems.

## Text Books:-

| S.No | Title of the Book | Author | Publishing <br> Company | Year of <br> Publication |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. | An Introduction to <br> Probability Theory and <br> Mathematical Statistics | V.K.Rokatgi | Wiley Eastern <br> Publications, <br> NewDelhi | 1985 |

## Reference Books:-

| S.No | Title of the Book | Author | Publishing <br> Company | Year of <br> Publication |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. | Probability theory and <br> Mathematical Statistics | MarekFiseh | John Wiley and <br> sons, NewYork | 1956 |

## ALLIED MATHEMATICS - I

(For B.Sc. Statistics, Physics\& Chemistry
Major Students admitted from the year 2016-2017 onwards)

| Allied - I |  | 2016-2017 |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
| M16UMAA01 | ALGEBRA, INTEGRAL CALCULUS AND FOURIER SERIES |  |
| Credit: 4 |  |  |

## Unit I

Definition of Matrix - Addition, Subtraction, Multiplication of Matrices. Transpose of a Matrix - Adjoint of a Matrix - Inverse of the Matrix. Characteristic Equation - Eigen Values and Eigen Vectors - Cayley Hamilton Theorem (Statement only)

## Unit II

Polynomial Equations - Imaginary and Irrational roots - Transformation of Equation Descartes' rule of signs - Problems.

## Unit III

Radius of Curvature in Cartesian and polar coordinates - Pedal Equation of a curve - Radius of curvature in P-R Coordinates.

## Unit IV

Integral Calculus - Integration by Parts - Definite integrals and its properties - Reduction formula for $\int_{\cos n x d x}, \int_{\sin n x d x}, \pi / 2 \int_{0} \sin n x d x, \pi / 2 \int_{0} \cos n x d x, \infty \int_{0}$ xneaxdx, $\infty \int_{0}$ e-x Xndx - Problems.

## Unit V

Fourier Series - Definition - To find the Fourier coefficients of periodic functions of period $2 \Pi$ - even and odd functions - Half range series - problems.

Text Books:-

| S.No | Title of the Book | Author | Publishing Company | Year of <br> Publication |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. | Algebra Volume-I | T.K.Manickavas <br> agamPillai and <br> S.Narayanan. | Vijay Nicole Imprints Pvt <br> Ltd, \# C-7 Nelson Chmbers. <br> 115, NelsonManickam Road, <br> Chennai - 600029. | 2004 |
| 2. | Algebra Calculus and <br> Trigonometry | Dr.P.R.Vittal . | Margham Publications, 24, <br> RameswaramRoad ,T.Nager, <br> Chennai -600017. | 2000 |

## Reference Books:-

| S.No | Title of the Book | Author | Publishing Company | Year of <br> Publication |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. | Calculus | N.P. Bali | Krishna PrakasanMandhir, 9, <br> Shivaji Road, Meerut (UP). | 1994. |
| 2. | Calculus | D. Sudha | Emerald Publishers, 135, Anna <br> Salai, Chennai -600002. | 1988 |

## ALLIED MATHEMATICS - II

(For B.Sc. Statistics, Physics \& Chemistry
Major Students admitted from the year 2016-2017 onwards)

| Allied - II |  | 2016-2017 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M16UMAA02 | DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS AND LAPLACE |  |
| Credit: 4 | TRANSFORMS |  |

## Unit I

Second order differential equation with constant coefficient - particular intergral of the type $e^{a x}, \cos \alpha \mathrm{x}$ or $\sin \alpha \mathrm{x}, x^{n}, e^{a x} \mathrm{~V}$ where V is any function of $\operatorname{cosax}$ or $\operatorname{sinax}$ or x or $x^{2}$

## Unit II

Formation of partial differential equation by eliminating arbitrary constants and arbitrary functions - problems - definitions - complete, particular, singular and general integrals.

## Unit III

Solutions of standard types of partial differential equations - clairauts's form.

## Unit IV

Laplace transforms - definitions - Standard formula - Elementary theorems - problems.

## Unit V

Inverse Laplace transforms - Standard formula - Elementary theorems - problems.

## Text Books:-

| S.No | Title of the <br> Book | Author | Publishing Company | Year of <br> Publication |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. | Differential <br> Equations and <br> Laplace <br> Transforms | Dr.P.R.Vittal | Margham Publications, <br> Chennai -600017. | 2002 |
| 2. | Allied <br> Mathematics | Dr.P.R.Vittal . | Margham Publications, <br> 24, RameswaramRoad <br> T.Nager, Chennai - <br> 600017. | 2002 |
| 3. | Allied <br> Mathematics | A.Singaravelu | Meenakshi <br> Publishers,120,Pushpa <br> Nagar, Medavakkam, <br> Chennai -601302. | 2002 |

## Reference Books:-

| S.No | Title of the <br> Book | Author | Publishing Company | Year of <br> Publication |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. | Engineering <br> Mathematics | Gunavathi\&Thi <br> lkavathy | Emerald Publishers, <br> 135,AnnaSalai,Chennai - <br> 600002. | 1984 |
| 2. | Calculus | N.P.Bali. | Krishna Prakasam <br> Mandir,9,Shivajiroad,Meer <br> ut(UP). | 1994 |

## ALLIED MATHEMATICS

(For B.Sc. Statistics, Physics \& Chemistry
Major Students admitted from the year 2016-2017 onwards)

| AlliedPractical |  | 2016-2017 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M16UMAAP01 | ALLIED MATHEMATICS - PRACTICAL |  |
| Credit: 2 |  |  |

Unit I, Unit II, Unit III First Semester / Third Semester 2 hours /week
Unit IV, Unit V Second Semester / Fourth Semester- 2 hour / week.

## Unit I

Characteristic equation - Cayley Hamilton theorem - Problems

## Unit II

nthderivative - Leibnitz formula for nth derivative - problems

## Unit III

Partial differentiation - Partial derivatives of higher order - Homogeneous functions -
Problems.

## Unit IV

Scalar point function - gradient of scalar point functions - vector point functions -
Divergence, curl of a vector point function - Solenoidal and irrotational vectors.

## Unit $V$

Application of Laplace transforms to solve second order differential equations with constant coefficients

Text Books :-

| S.No | Title of the <br> Book | Author | Publishing <br> Company | Year of <br> Publication |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. | Allied <br> Mathematics | T.K.ManickavasagamPill <br> ai and S.Narayanan. | S.Viswanathan <br> and Co., Chennai | 1992 |
| 2. | Allied <br> Mathematics | Dr.P.R.Vittal . | Margham <br> Publications, 24, <br> RameswaramRoad <br> ,T.Nager, Chennai <br> -600017. | 2002 |
| 3. | Allied <br> Mathematics | A.Singaravelu | Meenakshi <br> Traders, Chennai | 2002 |

## ALLIED - I - MATHEMATICS

(For B.Sc., Computer science and B.C.A. Major Students admitted from the year 2016-2017onwards)

| Allied - I |  | 2016-2017 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M16UMAA03 | ALGEBRA, DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS AND LAPLACE TRANSFORMS |  |
| Credit: 4 |  |  |

## Unit I

Definition of Matrix - Addition, Subtraction, Multiplication of Matrices. Transpose of a Matrix - Adjoint of a Matrix - Inverse of the Matrix-problems.

## Unit II

Characteristic Equation - Cayley Hamilton Theorem (Statement only) - problems.

## Unit III

Radius of Curvature in Cartesian and polar coordinates - Second order differential equation with constant coefficient - particular intergral of the type $e^{a x}, \cos \alpha x$ or $\sin \alpha x, x^{n}$.

## Unit IV

Partial differentiation- partial differential equation by eliminating arbitrary constants and arbitrary functions - problems

## Unit V

Laplace transforms - definitions - Standard formula - Elementary theorems - problems.

## Text Books:-

| S.No | Title of the <br> Book | Author | Publishing Company | Year of <br> Publication |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. | Differential <br> Equations and <br> Laplace <br> Transforms | Dr.P.R.Vittal | Margham Publications, <br> Chennai -600017. | 2002 |
| 2. | Allied <br> Mathematics | Dr.P.R.Vittal . | Margham Publications, <br> 24, RameswaramRoad <br> T.Nager, Chennai - <br> 600017. | 2002 |
| 3. | Allied <br> Mathematics | A.Singaravelu | Meenakshi <br> Publishers,120,Pushpa <br> Nagar, Medavakkam, <br> Chennai - 601302. | 2002 |

## Reference Books:-

| S.No | Title of the <br> Book | Author | Publishing Company | Year of <br> Publication |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. | Engineering <br> Mathematics | Gunavathi\&Thi <br> lkavathy | Emerald Publishers, <br> 135,AnnaSalai,Chennai - <br> 600002. | 1984 |
| 2. | Calculus | N.P.Bali. | Krishna Prakasam <br> Mandir,9,Shivajiroad,Meer <br> ut(UP). | 1994 |

## NON MAJOR ELECTIVE COURSE (Group - A)

(B.A., Tamil,B.Sc., Chemistry and B.Com CA. Major Students admitted from the year 2016-2017 onwards)

| NMEC - I |  | 2016-2017 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M16UMAN01 | COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION - I |  |
| Credit: 2 |  |  |

## Unit I

H.C.F. and L.C.M.

## Unit II

Square Roots and Cube Roots - Averages.

## Unit III

Problems on Numbers - Problems on Ages.

## Unit IV

Percentages -Surds and Indices

## Unit V

Profit and Loss

Text Books:

| S.No | Name of the Book | Author | Ppublishing <br> Company | Year Of <br> Publication. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. | Quantitative Aptitude <br> For Competitative <br> Examinations | R.S.Aggarwal | S.Chand Co Ltd <br> , 152, Annasalai, <br> Chennai. | 2001 |

[OR]

| NMEC - II |  | 2016-2017 |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
| M16UMAN02 | MATRIX ALGEBRA |  |
| Credit: 2 |  |  |

## Unit I

Definition of Matrix - Addition ,Subtraction, Multiplication of Matrices .

## Unit II

Transpose of a Matrix - Adjoint of a Matrix - Inverse of the Matrix.

## Unit III

Symmetric, Skew symmetric , Hermitian and Skew Hermitian Matrix - Problems.

## Unit IV

Rank of The Matrix - Definition - Finding Rank of the Matrix - Problems upto 3x3 Matrix.

## Unit V

Cayley Hamilton Theorem (statement only) - Problems only.

## Text Books :

| S.No | Name of The <br> Book | Author | Publishing <br> Company | Year of <br> Publications |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. | Allied <br> Mathematics | Dr.P.R.Vittal | Margham <br> Publications,Ch <br> ennai -!7 | 2000 |


| NMEC - III |  | 2016-2017 |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
| M16UMAN03 | COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION- II |  |
| Credit: 2 | COA |  |

## Unit I

Partnership

## Unit II

Simple interest

## Unit III

Compound interest

## Unit IV

Area.

## Unit V

Odd man out \&series

Text Books:

| S.No | Name of the <br> Book | Author | Publishing <br> Company | Year Of <br> Publications |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. | Quantitative <br> Aptitude for <br> competitative <br> Examinations | R.S.AggarWal | S.Chand Co Ltd <br> ,152,Annasalai <br> ,Chennai. |  |


| NMEC - IV |  | 2016-2017 |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| M16UMAN04 | NUMERICAL METHODS |  |
| Credit: 2 |  |  |

## Unit I

Solution of algebraic and Transcendental Equations - Bisection Method - Newton - Raphson Method.

## Unit II

Finite difference - Definition - First difference - Higher differences - Difference tables Expression of any value of y in terms of the initial value y 0 and differences.

## Unit III

Newton Forward difference - Simple problems.

## Unit IV

Newton Backward difference - Simple problems.

## Unit V

Central differences - Properties of the operator D - simple problems.

Text Books:

| S.No | Name of the Book | Author | Publishing <br> Company | Year Of <br> Publication |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. | Introductory methods of <br> Numerical Analysis - 2nd <br> Edition | S.S.Sastry | Prentice Hall of <br> India PvtLtd,New <br> Delhi | 1990 |
| 2. | Numerical Methods in <br> Science and Engineering - <br> 2nd Edition (revised) | Dr.M.K.Venkataraman | The National <br> Publishing <br> Company,Chennai. |  |

## VALUE ADDED COURSES

(For B.Sc., Computer science and B.C.A. Major Students admitted from the year 2016-2017 onwards)

| VAC - I |  | 2016-2017 |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| M16UVA05 | COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION |  |
| Credit: 2 |  |  |

## Unit I

Time \& Work

## Unit II

Pipes \& Cistern

## Unit III

Time \& Distance

## Unit IV

Problems on Trains

## Unit V

Boats \&Streams

## Text Books:

| S.No | Name of the <br> Book | Author | Publishing <br> Company | Year Of <br> Publications |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. | Quantitative <br> Aptitude for <br> competitative <br> Examinations | R.S.AggarWal | S.Chand Co Ltd <br> , 152, Annasalai <br> ,Chennai. | 2001 |


| VAC - II |  | 2016-2017 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M16UVA06 | VERBAL AND LOGICAL REASONING |  |
| Credit: 2 |  |  |

## Unit I

Verbal Reasoning

## Unit II

Non- Verbal Reasoning

## Unit III

Problems on seating Arrangements

## Unit IV

Family based on problems

## Unit V

Odd Man out series

## Text Books:

| S.No | Name of the <br> Book | Author | Publishing <br> Company | Year Of <br> Publications |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. | Verbal and <br> Logical <br> Reasoning | R.S.AggarWal | S.Chand Co <br> Ltd, 152, | 2001 |
| Annasalai,Chen <br> nai. |  |  |  |  |

